



SIPv6 Analyzer

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Outline

- Introduction
- Install and Uninstall Procedures
- Quick Start- User Guide
- Filtering Rules
- SIPv6 Analyzer Demo
 - Capturing Packets
 - SIP Functions: SIP Viewer and Flowcharts
 - RTP Function: RTP Spy (Playback)
- Conclusions
- Future Works



Introduction

- 構想：針對SIP與IPv6通訊協定，開發出一個簡單易用的分析工具
- SIPv6 Analyzer特色
 - 以call leg整理SIP信令
 - 繪出SIP信令流程圖
 - 重現RTP語音串流
 - 可調式Jitter Buffer
- 開發成員：賴健利、翁瑞鴻、蘇家永、宋岳鑫、蔡昌裕
- 目前維護：宋岳鑫 (yhsung@csie.nctu.edu.tw)
- 榮譽：2003國網盃程式設計比賽冠軍
2004 IPv6 Appli-Contest實作組冠軍



A General Protocol Analyzer- Ethereal

The screenshot shows the Ethereal interface with three main panes:

- Packet List:** The top pane displays a list of network packets. Each row contains information such as the packet number, timestamp, source MAC address, destination MAC address, protocol, and a detailed info column. For example, packet 6 is an ARP request from 'LeadtoGR_04:05:83' to Broadcast with the info: "Who has 140.113.131.7? Tell 140.113.131.7".
- Protocol Parser:** The middle pane shows the details of a selected packet. It includes a summary section with fields like "Frame 1 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)", "Ethernet II", "Src: 00:20:9c:08:e8:7f", "Dst: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff", and "Address Resolution Protocol (request)". Below this is a large text area showing the raw hex and ASCII data of the selected packet.
- Hex Dump:** The bottom pane displays the raw hex and ASCII representation of the selected packet. The hex dump shows the byte sequence: 0000 ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 20 9c 08 e8 7f 08 06 00 01, followed by 0010 08 00 06 04 00 01 00 20 9c 08 e8 7f 8c 71 83 7e, 0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 8c 71 83 79 00 00 00 00 00 00, and 0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00. The ASCII dump shows the characters corresponding to these bytes.

Packet List

Protocol Parser

Hex Dump



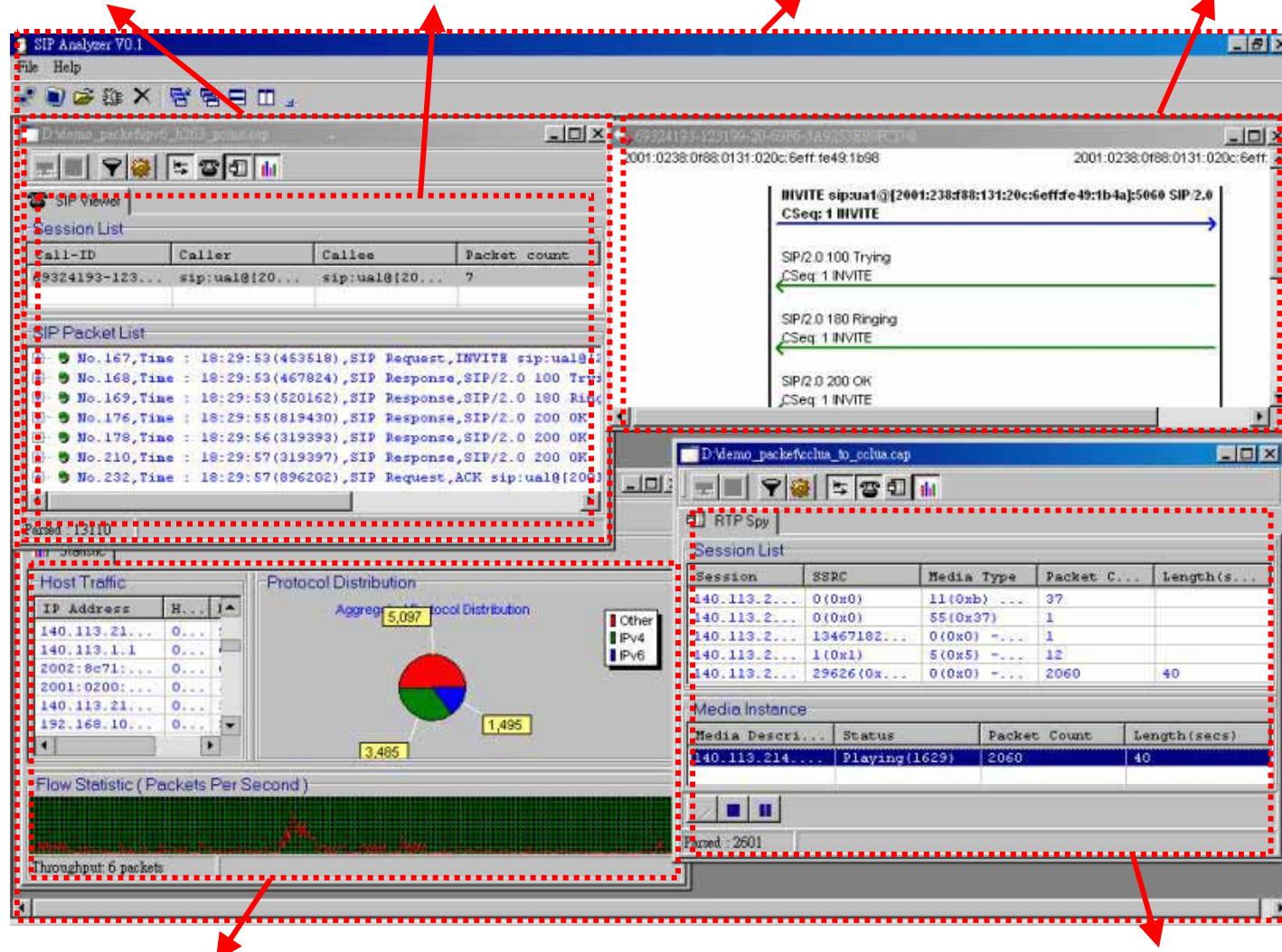
SIPv6 Analyzer

分析專案子視窗

封包解析子頁面

分析器主視窗

SIP信令圖形流程子視窗



流量與通訊協定統計子頁面

RTP監控與撥放子頁面

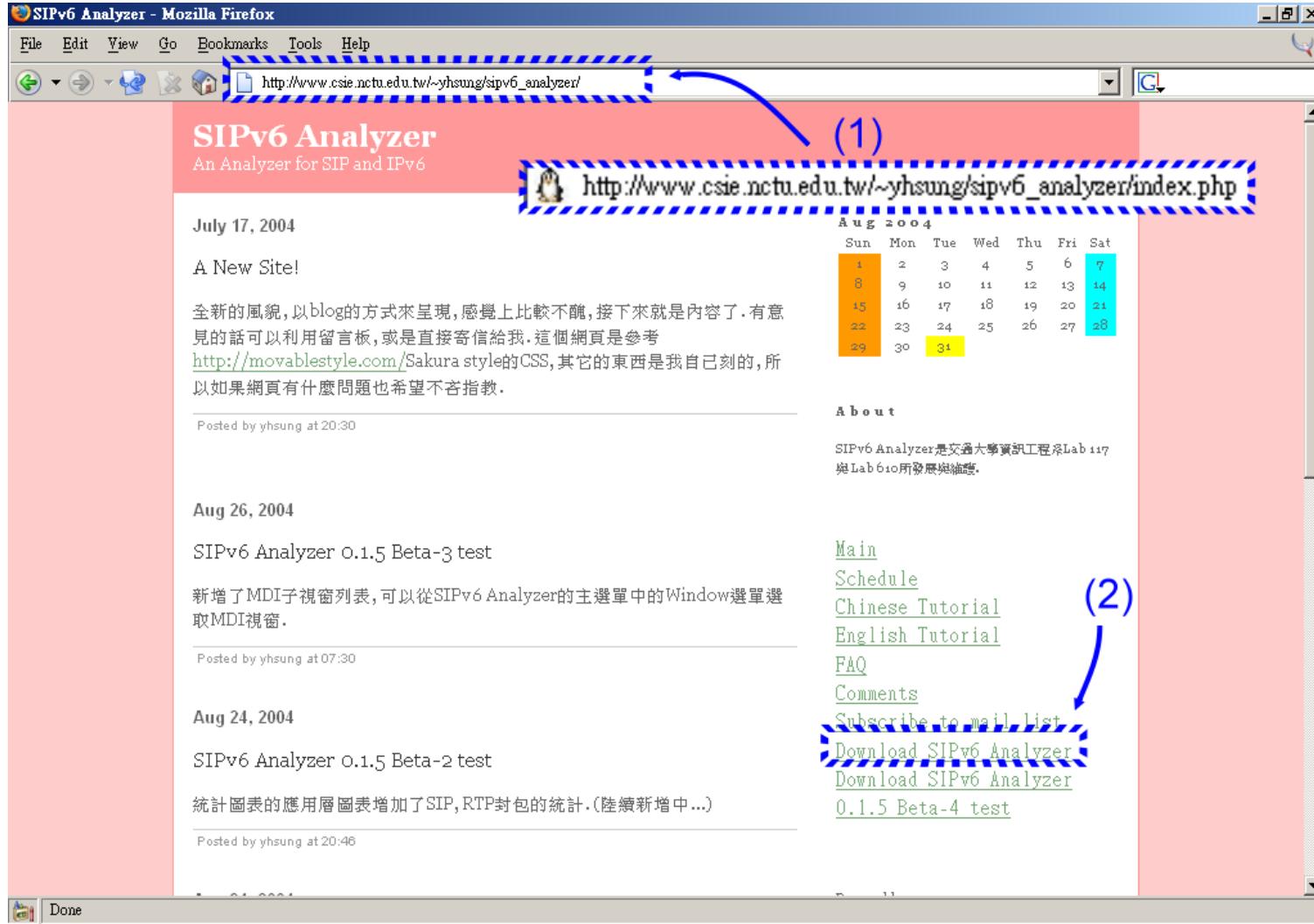


系統功能特點

- 安裝與反安裝功能
- 人性化之圖形使用介面
- 解析之通訊協定分析包括Ethernet2 Header、ARP、ICMPv4、IPv4、**ICMPv6**、IPv6、**IPv6 Options** 、**IP(v4/v6)-in-IP(v4/v6) Tunnel**、Teredo、TCP、UDP、HTTP、FTP、DNS、SIP、SDP、RTCP、RTP
- SIP信令流程圖形化分析
- RTP串流監聽分析
- 流量與通訊協定統計
- 精靈式封包產生器
- 跨網路之遠端分析



Download the SIPv6 Analyzer



SIPv6 Analyzer - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://www.csie.nctu.edu.tw/~yhsung/sipv6_analyzer/

SIPv6 Analyzer

An Analyzer for SIP and IPv6

July 17, 2004

A New Site!

全新的風貌,以blog的方式來呈現,感覺上比較不醜,接下來就是內容了.有意見的話可以利用留言板,或是直接寄信給我.這個網頁是參考<http://movablestyle.com/>Sakura style的CSS,其它的東西是我自己刻的,所以如果網頁有什麼問題也希望不吝指教.

Posted by yhsung at 20:30

Aug 26, 2004

SIPv6 Analyzer 0.1.5 Beta-3 test

新增了MDI子視窗列表,可以從SIPv6 Analyzer的主選單中的Window選單選取MDI視窗.

Posted by yhsung at 07:30

Aug 24, 2004

SIPv6 Analyzer 0.1.5 Beta-2 test

統計圖表的應用層圖表增加了SIP,RTP封包的統計.(陸續新增中...)

Posted by yhsung at 20:46

(1)

Aug 2004

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

About

SIPv6 Analyzer是由交通大學資訊工程系Lab 117與Lab 610所發展與維護.

Main

Schedule

Chinese Tutorial

English Tutorial

FAQ

Comments

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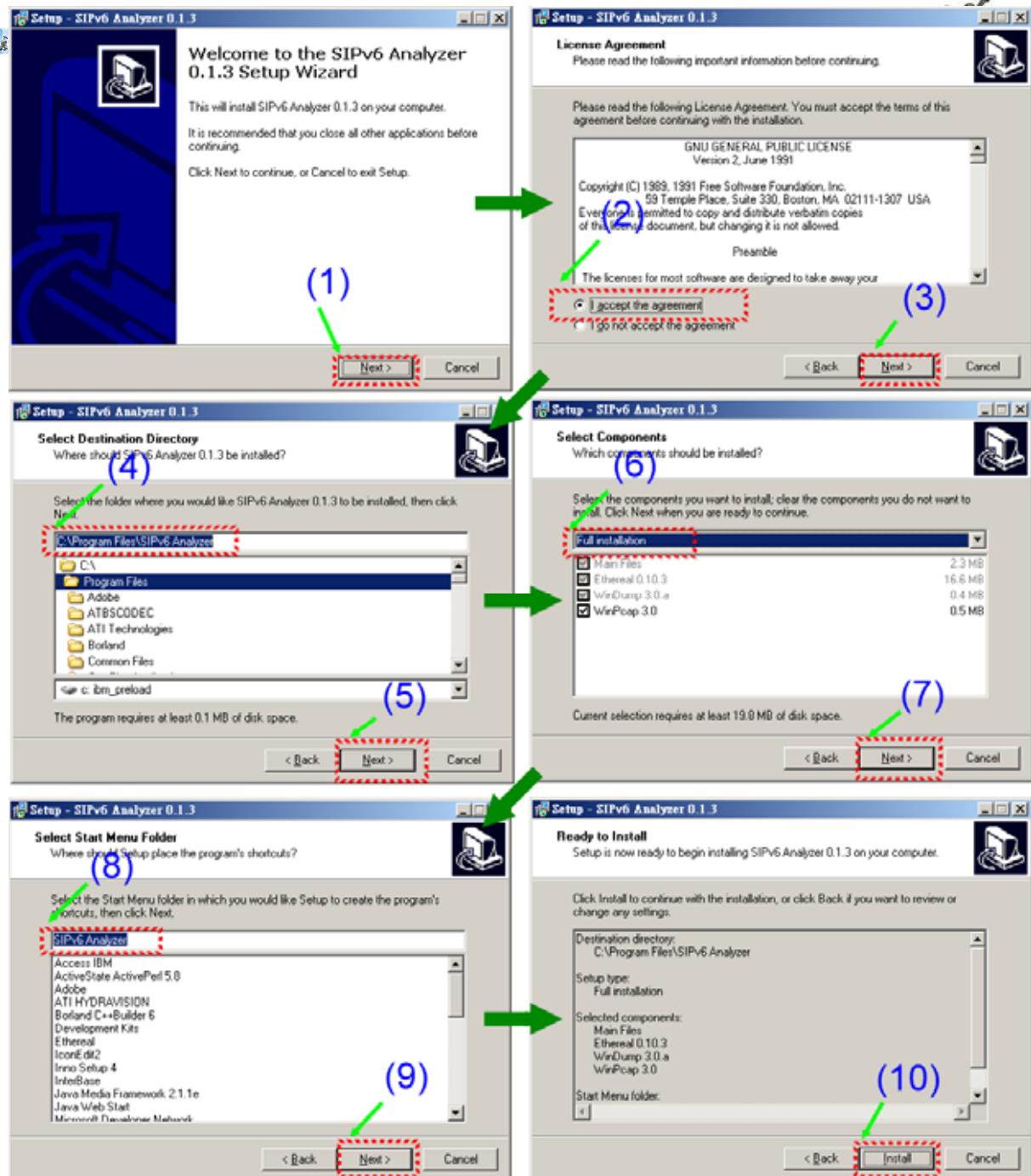
Download SIPv6 Analyzer

0.1.5 Beta-4 test

(2)

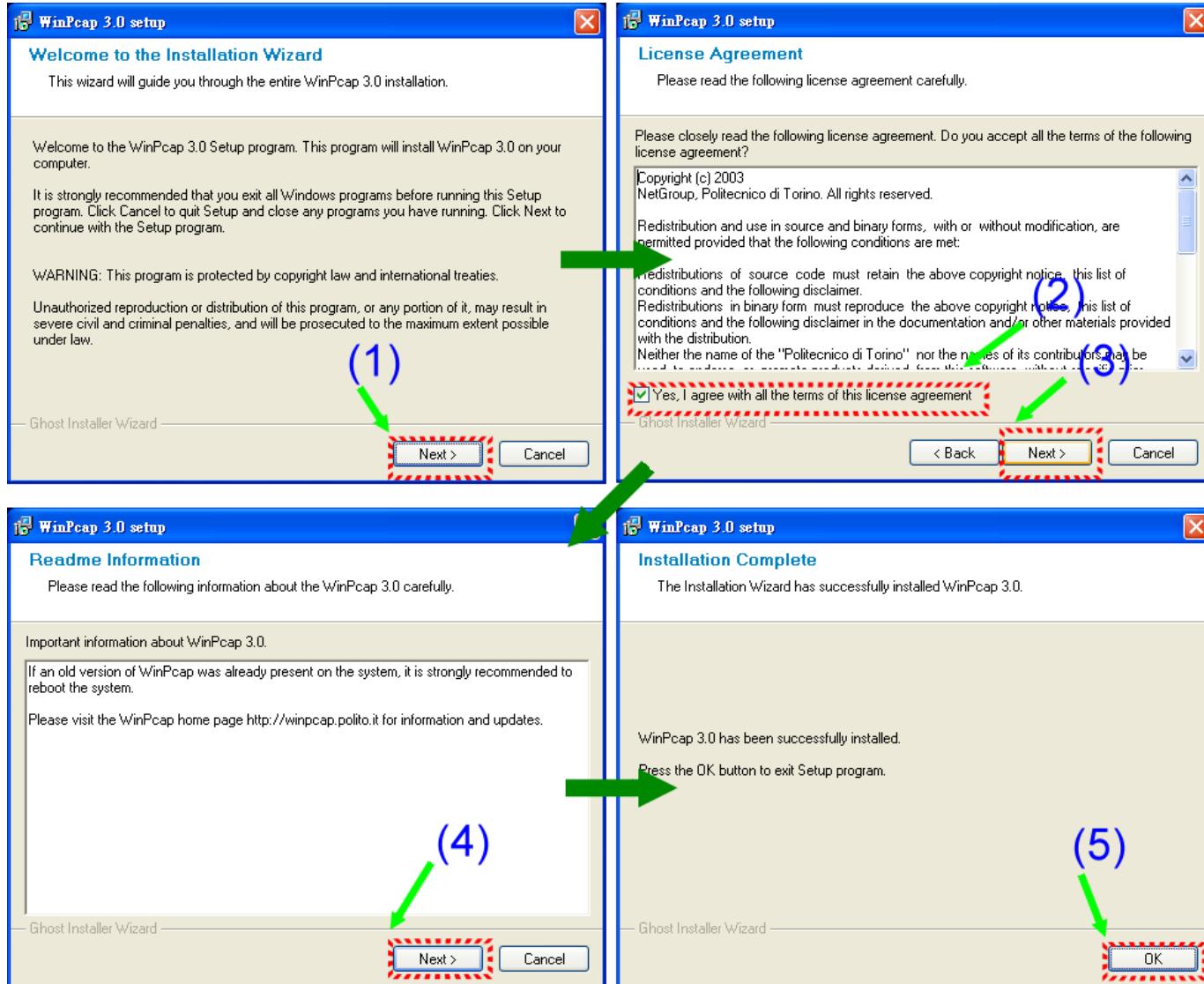


Install the SIPv6 Analyzer



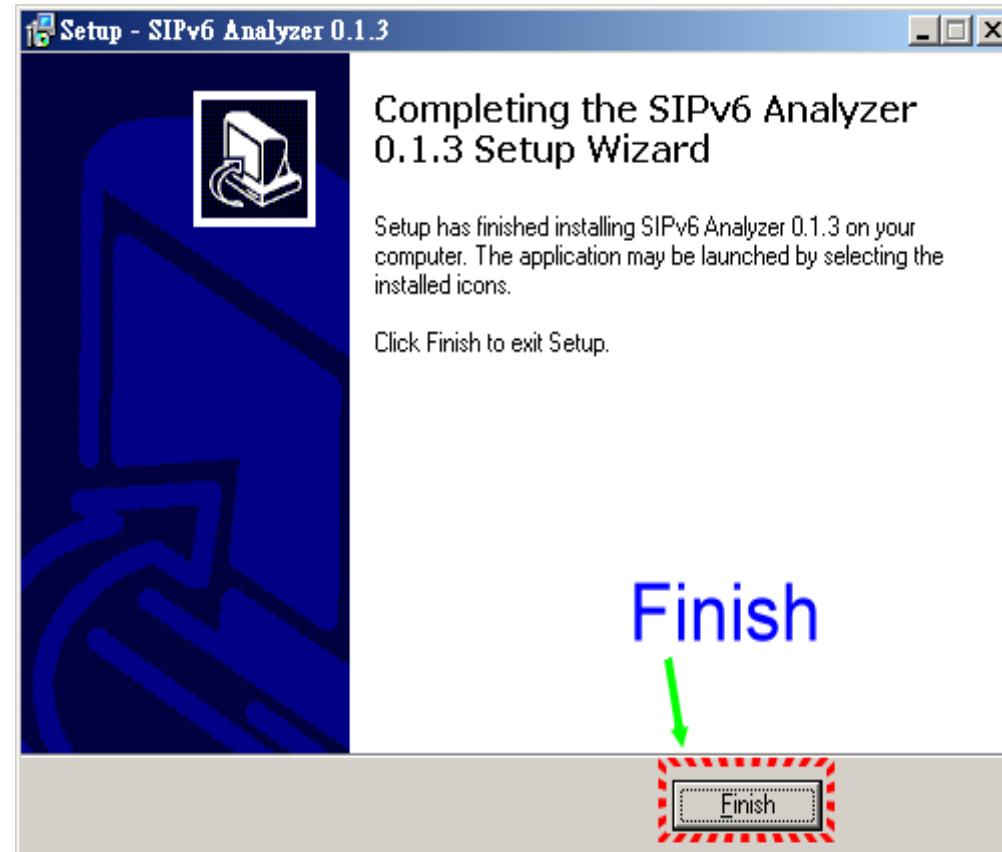


Install the WinPcap



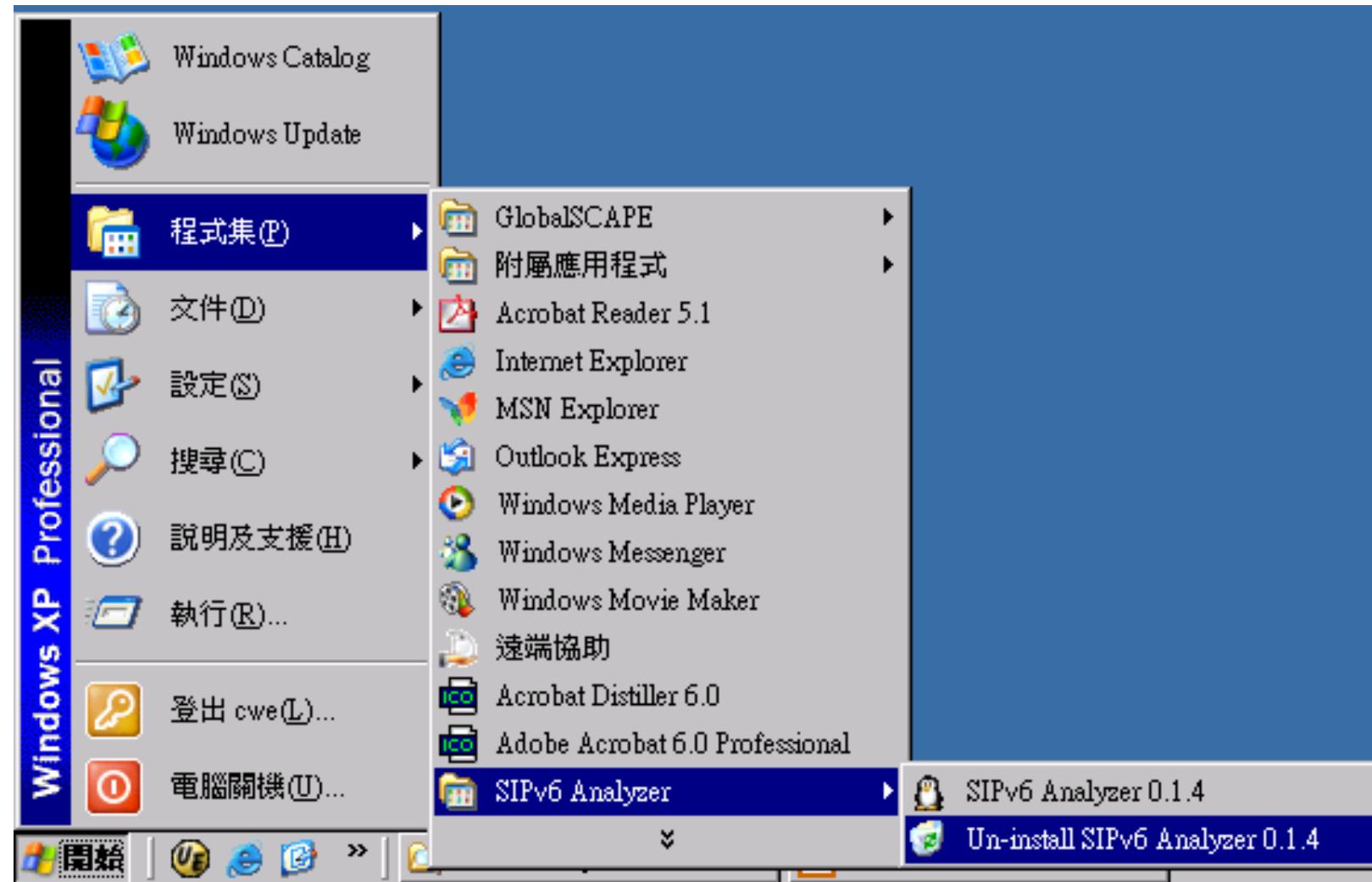


Finish Installation



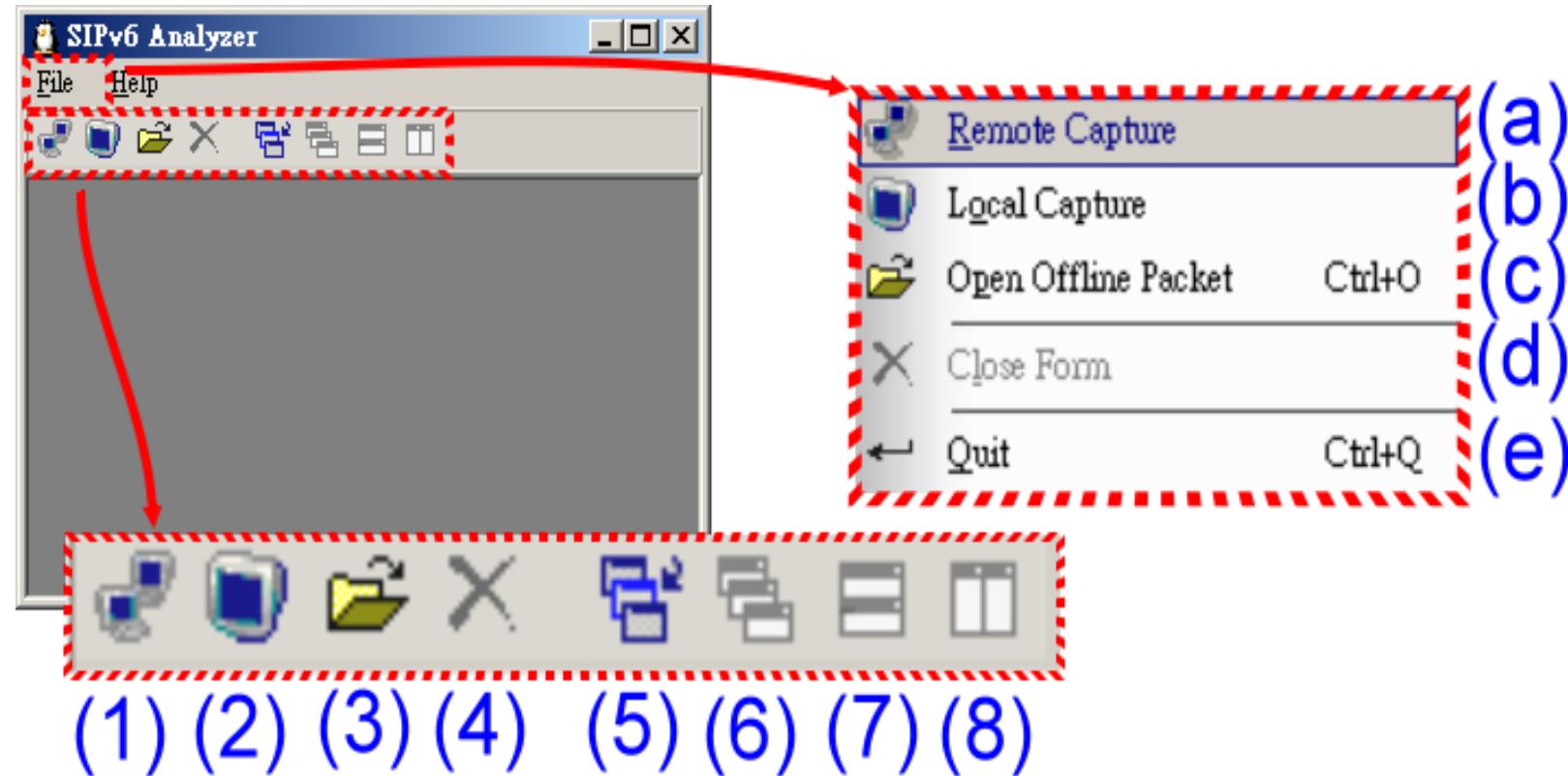


Uninstall Procedure





Menu and Speed Buttons (1)





Menu and Speed Buttons (2)

Remote Capture(a)開啟遠端擷取封包功能

Local Capture (b)開啟本機擷取封包功能

Open Offline Packet (c)開啟已儲存之封包擷取檔案

Close Form (d)關閉擷取封包畫面

Quit (e)離開SIPv6 Analyzer

快捷按鈕(1)的功能與選單中的「Remote Capture」相同。

快捷按鈕(2)的功能與選單中的「Local Capture」相同。

快捷按鈕(3)的功能與選單中的「Open Offline Packet」相同。

快捷按鈕(4)的功能與選單中的「Close Form」相同。

快捷按鈕(5)可以切換到下一個專案視窗。

快捷按鈕(6)可以將專案視窗重疊顯示。

快捷按鈕(7)可以將專案視窗做水平切割式的排列。

快捷按鈕(8)可以將專案視窗做垂直切割式的排列。



Analysis Project (1)

SIPv6 Analyzer - [Project0]

(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(6)(7)(8)

Packet Viewer SIP Viewer RTP Spy Statistic (9)

Frame List

NO.	Time	Source	Destination	Encapsulation
16	2004/07/09 16:00:52....	140.113.209.63	140.113.131.87	ETH2, len:277;IPv4,id..
17	2004/07/09 16:00:52....	140.113.131.87	140.113.209.63	ETH2, len:448;IPv4,id..
18	2004/07/09 16:00:52....	140.113.209.63	140.113.131.87	ETH2, len:275;IPv4,id..
19	2004/07/09 16:00:52....	140.113.131.87	140.113.209.63	ETH2, len:54;IPv4,id:..
20	2004/07/09 16:00:52....	00:20:9c:08:e8:7f	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ETH2, len:60;ARP

Detail Frame Information (10)

- Ethernet II, Src: 00:20:9c:08:e8:7f, Dst: 00:04:23:8e:39:55
- Internet Protocol, Src Addr: 140.113.209.63 (140.113.209.63), Dst Addr: 140.113.131.87 (140.113.131.87)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80 (80), Dst Port: 1079 (1079), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 221
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol

(11)

0x000	00 04 23 8E 39 55 00 20 9C 08 E8 7F 08 00 45 00 ..#09U. 0.0 ..E.
0x010	01 05 93 FD 40 00 3C 06 3C 7C 8C 71 D1 3F 8C 71 ..000.<.0 0q0?0q
0x020	83 57 00 50 04 37 9E E3 34 1E B3 6A 1C 6F 50 18 0W.P.7004.0j.oP.
0x030	E4 20 D9 09 00 00 48 54 54 50 2F 31 2E 31 20 33 0.0.,.HTTP/1.1.3



Analysis Project (2)

快捷按鈕(1)是開始/停止擷取封包的控制按鈕。

快捷按鈕(2)可以將擷取下來的封包儲存成檔案。

快捷按鈕(3)套用/取消Capture filter 或Display filter 的設定。

快捷按鈕(4)可以設定Capture filter或Display filter。

快捷按鈕(5)是開啟/關閉「Packet Viewer」頁面的控制按鈕。

快捷按鈕(6)是開啟/關閉「SIP Viewer」頁面的控制按鈕。

快捷按鈕(7)是開啟/關閉「RTP Spy」頁面的控制按鈕。

快捷按鈕(8)是開啟/關閉「Statistics」頁面的控制按鈕。

「Frame List」區塊(9)將所擷取到的封包都會列在上面，並顯示擷取到的封包編號、擷取到的時間、來源位址、目的位址以及封包的封裝。

「Detail Frame Information」區塊(10)顯示出被選擇封包的詳細內容。

「Hex Information」區塊(11)將封包的原始內容直接以十六進位方式表現。



SIP Viewer (1)

SIPv6 Analyzer - [Project0]

File Help

Packet Viewer SIP Viewer RTP Spy Statistic

Dialog(Call Leg) List (1)

Call-ID	Caller	Callee	Packet count
leef1f59-5b13-411c-a25...	sip:yhsung@sip.ipv6.c...	sip:alex@sip.ipv6.clu...	2
81e05557-c614-42b9-bba...	sip:yhsung@sip.ipv6.c...	sip:cov@sip.ipv6.club.tw	2
5d7595c8-ff9e-4c24-a5a...	sip:yhsung@sip.ipv6.c...	sip:yhsung@sip.ipv6.c...	1

SIP Packet List (2)

- No.1593, Time : 16:08:50(034858), SIP Request, SUBSCRIBE sip:alex@sip.ipv6.club.tw SIP/2.0, 140.113.131.87
 - Call-ID: leef1f59-5b13-411c-a25a-9264b9644411@140.113.131.87
 - Contact: <sip:140.113.131.87:9261>
 - Content-Length: 0
 - CSeq: 1 SUBSCRIBE
 - Expires: 1800
 - From: "yhsung" <sip:yhsung@sip.ipv6.club.tw> ;tag=5177840_h687_48h4_0n6a_0nh10_n142f86



SIP Viewer (2)

- 「Dialog(Call-leg) List」區塊(1)將SIP訊息整理成Dialog (call leg)的方式顯示。「Call-ID」欄位是SIP訊息中的Call-ID標頭，「Caller」欄位(表示發話方)是SIP訊息中的From 標頭。「Callee」欄位(表示受話方)是SIP訊息中的To標頭。
- 「SIP Packet List」區塊(2)為同一個Dialog中，所有SIP訊息的清單。



RTP Spy (1)

SIPv6 Analyzer - [Project0]

File Help

Packet Viewer SIP Viewer RTP Spy Statistic

(1)

Session	SSRC	Media Type	Packet Count	Length(secs)
140.113.131.127:137	0(0x0)	93(0x5d)	40	
140.113.131.63:137	0(0x0)	3(0x3) - GSM(800...)	9	
140.113.131.127:137	1(0x1)	120(0x78)	8	
140.113.131.87:9000	397837077(0x17b6...)	0(0x0) - PCMU(80...)	772	15
140.113.131.21:18116	923(0x39b)	0(0x0) - PCMU(80...)	730	14

(2)

Media Description	Status	Packet Count	Length(secs)
140.113.131.87:9000-0(...)	Ready	772	15

(3)

Parsed : 4402



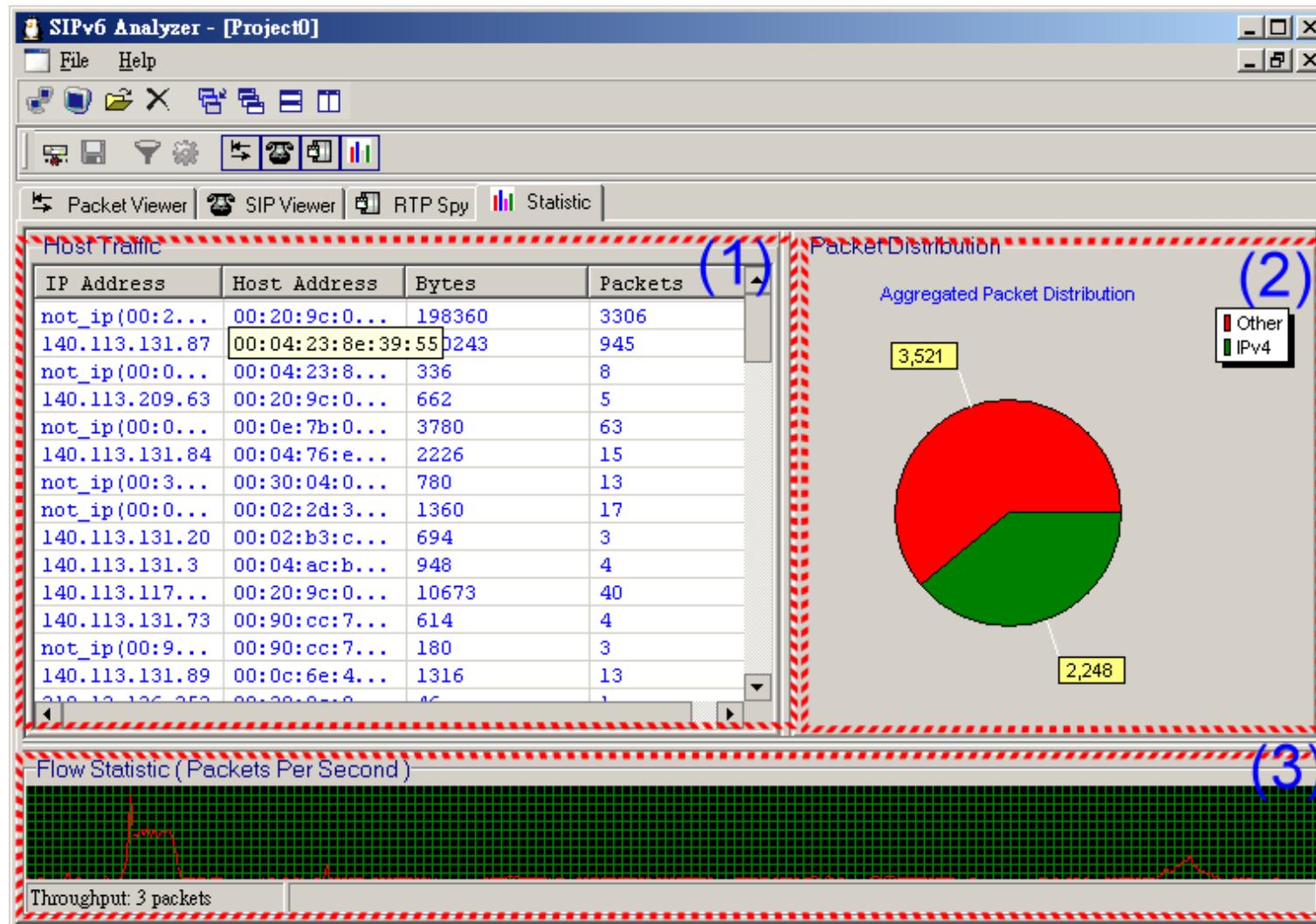


RTP Spy (2)

- 「Session List」區塊(1)將一次通話中相同來源的RTP封包整理成一筆資料。「Session」欄位代表的是目的位址與通訊埠，「SSRC」欄位即RTP封包中所帶的SSRC (Synchronization Source)，「Media Type」欄位為RTP封包所使用的語音編碼，「Packet Count」欄位代表此Session所包含的RTP封包總數，「Length」欄位代表該次通話所進行的時間。
- 「Media Instance」區塊(2)在滑鼠左鍵雙擊點選「Session List」中的一筆資料後，可以在這個列表中選擇所要播放的RTP串流，「Media Description」欄位代表的是此RTP串流的目的位址與通訊埠，「Status」欄位代表此RTP串流的狀態為播放中/播放完畢/可以播放，「Packet Count」欄位代表此RTP串流的封包總數，「Length」欄位代表此RTP串流的時間。
- 「Play Control Panel」區塊(3)用來控制使用者所要播放的RTP串流，由左而右有播放、停止以及暫停。



Statistic (1)



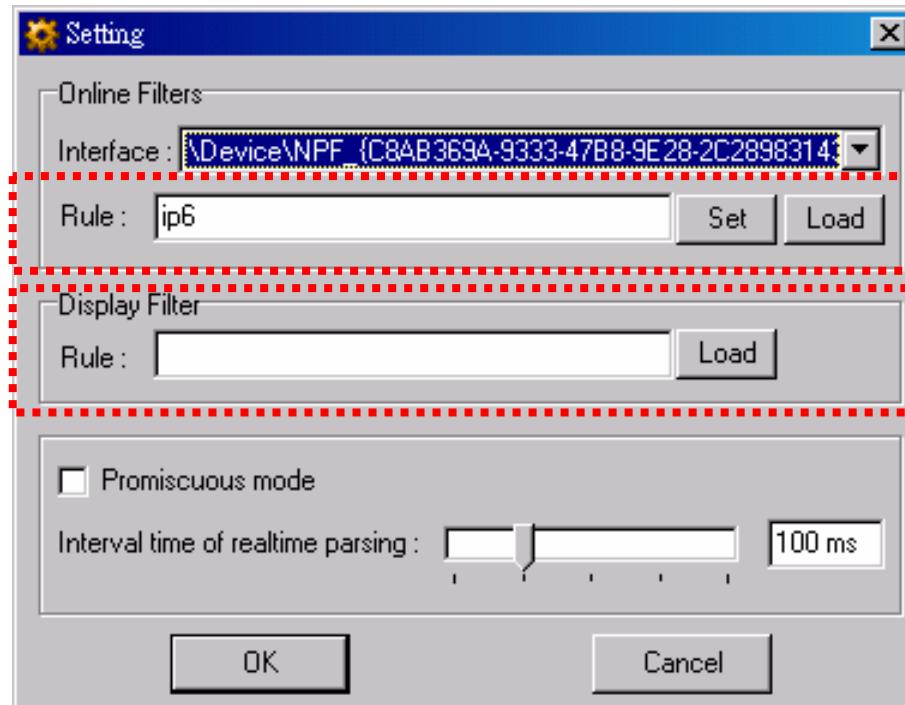


Statistic (2)

- 「Host Traffic」區塊(1)是對於各個主機位址的網路流量列表，「IP Address」欄位代表的是主機的IP位址，「Host Address」欄位代表的是主機的資料連結層位址，如Ethernet中的MAC (Media Access Control) 位址。「Bytes」欄位代表對該主機傳送的總位元組個數，「Packets」欄位代表對該主機傳送的總封包數。
- 「Packet Distribution」區塊(2)是IPv4/IPv6/otheres通訊協定的封包分佈圓餅圖。
- 「Flow Statistics」區塊(3)是目前網路流量的輸出速率圖表。



Set Filtering Rules



Set Capture Filter

Set Display Filter



Filtering Rules

- SIPv6 Analyzer provides two Filters: Capture Filter and Display Filter.
- The filter rule is the same as the tcpdump.
- Some useful examples:
 - host 140.113.1.1 (capture the packet from and to 140.113.1.1)
 - dst 140.113.1.1 / src 140.113.1.1 (to/from 140.113.1.1)
 - net 205.153.60.0 mask 255.255.255.0 (for a subnet)
 - udp port 5060 (for SIP; port 9000 for RTP)
 - host 140.113.1.1 and udp port 5060
 - ip6 (for IPv6 packets)



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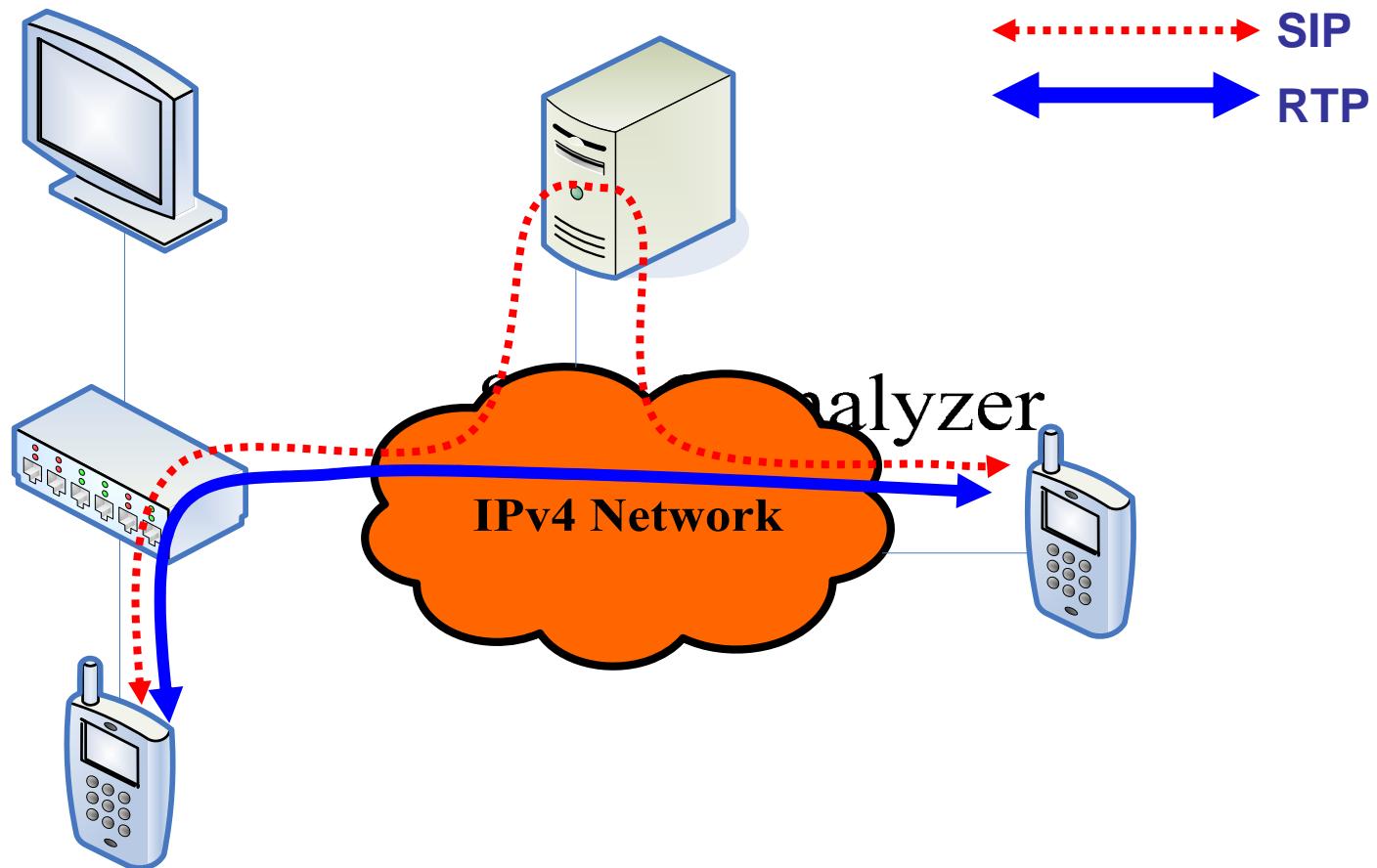
*LAB 117
&
VoIP LAB*



SIPv6 Analyzer Demo

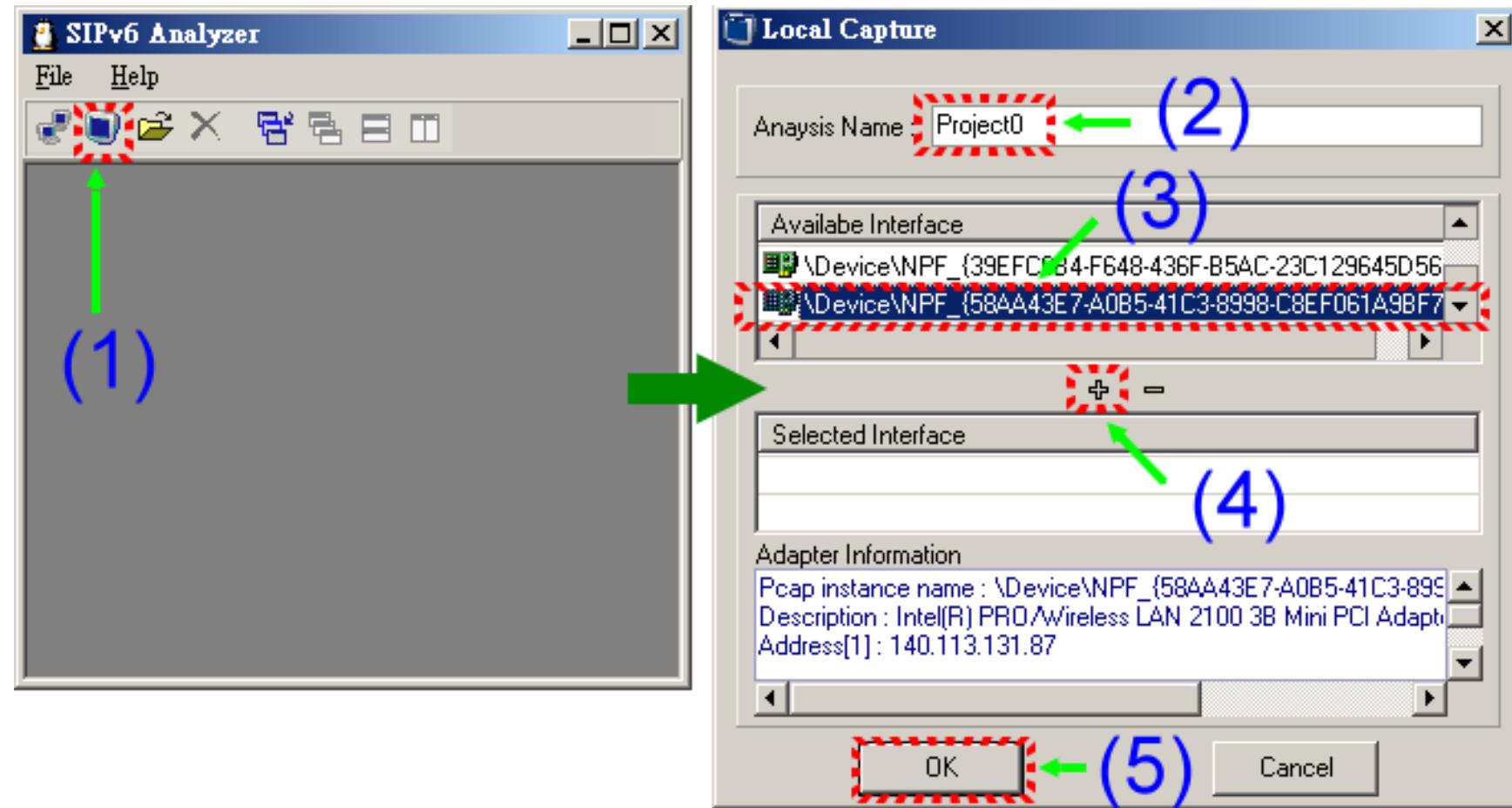


Demo Environment

SI
140.



Operation (1)





Operation (2)

Screenshot of the SIPv6 Analyzer tool interface showing network traffic analysis and protocol decoding.

The interface includes:

- (1)** File menu and toolbar.
- (2)** Network interface selection dropdown and toolbar.
- (3)** Status bar indicating "Captured: 1373".
- (4)** Frame List table showing captured frames (e.g., frame 7 to 11) with columns: NO., Time, Source, Destination, and Encapsulation.
- (5)** Detail Frame Information pane showing the structure of frame 7, which is an S-NTP response.
- (6)** Expanded view of the S-NTP response details.
- (7)** Hex dump of the captured data starting at address 0x00.

NO.	Time	Source	Destination	Encapsulation
7	2004/07/07 17:52:39.650125	140.113.131.69	140.113.131.82	ETH2, len:170;IPv4,id:32101;UD..
8	2004/07/07 17:52:39.662486	140.113.131.82	140.113.131.100	ETH2, len:92;IPv4,id:25614;UD..
9	2004/07/07 17:52:39.674218	140.113.131.100	140.113.131.82	ETH2, len:93;IPv4,id:53886;UD..
10	2004/07/07 17:52:39.674892	140.113.131.82	140.113.131.100	ETH2, len:94;IPv4,id:25615;UD..
11	2004/07/07 17:52:39.687456	140.113.131.100	140.113.131.82	ETH2, len:229;IPv4,id:53888;UD..



SIP Viewer: SIP Messages

SIPv6 Analyzer - [E:\yhsung_demo3.cap]

(1) Tools

(2) SIP Viewer

(3) Dialog(Call Leg) List

Call-ID	Caller	Callee	Packet count
89193997--46F8-E8621482E82F0	sip:UA1@140.113.131.7:5060	sip:UA2@140.113.131.82:5060	7

(4) SIP Packet List

```
No. 94, Time : 17:52:51(835851), SIP Request, INVITE sip:UA2@140.113.131.82:5060 SIP/2.0, 140.113.131.7 --> 140.113.131.82
  Call-ID: 89193997--46F8-E8621482E82F0
  Contact: sip:UA1@140.113.131.89:5060;q=1
  Content-Length: 134
  Content-Type: application/sdp
  CSeq: 2 INVITE
  From: sip:UA1@140.113.131.7:5060;tag=c2lw01VBMUAxNDAuMTEzLjEzM5430jUwNjA
  Max-Forwards: 69
  To: sip:UA2@140.113.131.82:5060
  Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 140.113.131.7;branch=z9hG4bKc8cb.5732add3.0
  Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 140.113.131.89:5060;branch=z9hG4bK30464dd6542ebfb025627568cf87c621
  v=0
  o=UA1 105193890 105193890 IN IP4 140.113.131.89
  s=Session SDP
  c=IN IP4 140.113.131.89
  t=0 0
  m=audio 9000 RTP/AVP 0 8 3 4 18
No. 99, Time : 17:52:51(862085), SIP Response, SIP/2.0 100 Trying, 140.113.131.82 --> 140.113.131.7
No. 100, Time : 17:52:52(052302), SIP Response, SIP/2.0 180 Ringing, 140.113.131.82 --> 140.113.131.7
No. 111, Time : 17:52:54(516404), SIP Response, SIP/2.0 200 OK, 140.113.131.82 --> 140.113.131.7
```

Parsed : 1373



SIP Flowcharts

Dialog(Call Leg) List

Call-ID	Caller	Callee	Packet count
89193997--46F8-E862148...	sip:UA1@140.113.131.7...	sip:UA2@140.113.131.8...	7

(1) (2) (3)

Draw Flowchart
Draw flowchart from headers

SIPv6 Analyzer - [89193997--46F8-E862148] SIP#0

SIPv6 Analyzer - [89193997--46F8-E862148] SIP#1

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

```

sequenceDiagram
    participant UA1
    participant UA2
    UA1->>UA2: INVITE sip:UA2@140.113.131.8;rpid=UA1 SIP/2.0
    UA2->>UA1: SIP/2.0 100 Trying
    UA1->>UA2: SIP/2.0 200 OK
    UA2->>UA1: ACK sip:UA1@140.113.131.8;rpid=UA2 SIP/2.0
    UA1->>UA2: BYE sip:UA2@140.113.131.8;rpid=UA1 SIP/2.0
    UA2->>UA1: SIP/2.0 200 OK
    UA1->>UA2: ACK sip:UA2@140.113.131.8;rpid=UA2 SIP/2.0
  
```



RTP Spy: RTP Playback

SIPv6 Analyzer - [E:\yhsung_demo3.cap]

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

Session List

Session	SSRC	Media Type	Packet Count	Length(secs)
140.113.131.82:9000	29696(0x7400)	0(0x0) - PCMU(8000Hz,Aud...)	581	11
140.113.131.89:9000	22607(0x3841)	0(0x0) - PCMU(8000Hz,Aud...)	534	11

Media Instance

Media Description	Status	Packet Count	Length(secs)
140.113.131.82:9000-0(0x0) - PCM...	Ready	581	11

Parsed : 1373



Conclusions

- SIPv6 Analyzer provides several functions (e.g., SIP Viewer and RTP Spy) for the users who attempt to debug the SIP VoIP network or the SIP devices.
- SIPv6 Analyzer can be downloaded in the web page (i.e. http://www.csie.nctu.edu.tw/~yhsung/sipv6_analyzer)
- Users can fills the registration form and will be informed when the SIPv6 Analyzer is upgraded.
- Users can contact Dr. Chen (wechen@mail.nctu.edu.tw) for any further research or cooperation possibility.
- Users can contact Mr. Sung (yhsung@csie.nctu.edu.tw) for the comments or bugs of SIPv6 Analyzer.



Future Works

- SIP message comparison
- Video playback for RTP packets
- G.723, G.729 and GSM codec translation
- Stable packet generator
- Script input interface
- Test patent for SIP applications
- IPv6 test tool
- Fast sort data structure and algorithm for RTP Spy
- Automatic jitter buffer adjustment algorithm



References

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Q & A

Thank You!